

Masculine nouns in a

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	naro	narā
Acc.	naraṃ	nare
Ins.	narena	narebhi, narehi
Dat.	narāya, narassa	narānaṃ
Abl.	narā, naramhā, narasmā	narebhi, narehi
Gen.	narassa	narānaṃ
Loc.	nare, naramhi, narasmiṃ	naresu
Voc.	nara, narā	narā

Masculine nouns in i

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	aggi	aggī, aggayo
Acc.	aggiṃ	aggī, aggayo
Ins.	agginā	aggībhi, aggīhi
Dat., Gen.	aggino, aggissa	aggīnaṃ
Abl.	agginā, aggimhā, aggismā	aggībhi, aggīhi
Loc.	aggimhi, aggismiṃ	aggīsū

Masculine nouns in ī

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	pakkhī	pakkhī, pakkhino
Acc.	pakkhinam, pakkhiṃ	pakkhī, pakkhino
Ins.	pakkhinā	pakkhībhi, pakkhīhi
Dat., Gen.	pakkhino, pakkhissa	pakkhīnaṃ
Abl.	pakkhinā, pakkhimhā, pakkhismā	pakkhībhi, pakkhīhi
Loc.	pakkhini, pakkhimhi, pakkhismiṃ	pakkhīsū

Masculine nouns in u (1)

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	garu	garū, garavo
Acc.	garuṃ	garū, garavo
Abl., Ins.	garunā	garūbhi, garūhi
Dat., Gen.	garuno, garussa	garūnaṃ
Loc.	garumhi, garusmiṃ	garūsū

* Bhikkhu has an additional form “bhikkhave” in the Vocative plural.

Notes:

Masculine nouns in u (2)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	nattā	nattāro
Acc.	nattāraṃ	nattāre, nattāro
Abl., Ins.	nattārā	nattārebhi, nattārehi
Dat., Gen.	nattu, nattuno, nattussa	nattārānaṃ, nattānaṃ
Loc.	nattari	nattāresu
Voc.	natta, nattā	nattāro

Masculine nouns in u (3)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	bhātā	bhātarō
Acc.	bhātaraṃ	bhātare, bhātarō
Abl., Ins.	bhātarā	bhātarebhi, bhātarehi, bhātūbhi, bhātūhi
Dat., Gen.	bhātu, bhātuno, bhātussa	bhātarānaṃ, bhātānaṃ, bhātūnaṃ
Loc.	bhātari	bhātaresu, bhātusu
Voc.	bhāta, bhātā	bhātarō

Pitu (father) is similarly declined.

Masculine nouns in ū

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	vidū	vidū, viduno
Acc.	viduṃ	vidū, viduno
Ins., Abl.	vidunā	vidūbhi, vidūhi
Dat., Gen.	viduno, vidussa	vidūnaṃ
Loc.	vidumhi, vidusmiṃ	vidūsu

Feminine nouns in ā

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	vanitā	vanitā, vanitāyo
Acc.	vanitaṃ	vanitā, vanitāyo
Abl., Ins.	vanitāya	vanitābhi, vanitāhi
Dat., Gen.	vanitāya	vanitānaṃ
Loc.	vanitāyaṃ, vanitāya	vanitāsu
Voc.	vanite	vanitā, vanitāyo

Notes:

Feminine nouns in i

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	bhūmi	bhūmī, bhūmiyo
Acc.	bhūmiṃ	bhūmī, bhūmiyo
Abl., Ins.	bhūmiyā, bhūmyā	bhūmībhi, bhūmīhi
Dat., Gen.	bhūmiyā	bhūmīnaṃ
Loc.	bhūmiyaṃ, bhūmiyā	bhūmīsu

Feminine nouns in u (1)

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	dhenu	dhenū, dhenuyo
Acc.	dhenuṃ	dhenū, dhenuyo
Abl., Ins.	dhenuyā	dhenūbhi, dhenūhi
Dat. Gen.	dhenuyā	dhenūnaṃ
Loc.	dhenuyaṃ, dhenuyā	dhenūsu

Feminine nouns in ī

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	kumārī	kumārī, kumāriyo
Acc.	kumārīṃ	kumārī, kumāriyo
Abl., Ins.	kumāriyā	kumārībhi, kumārīhi
Dat., Gen.	kumāriyā	kumārīnaṃ
Loc.	kumāriyaṃ, kumāriyā	kumārīsu

Feminine nouns in u (2)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	mātā	mātarō
Acc.	mātaraṃ	mātare, mātarō
Abl., Ins.	mātārā, (mātuyā)	mātarebhi, mātarehi, mātūbhi, mātūhi
Dat., Gen.	mātuyā	mātārānaṃ, mātānaṃ, mātūnaṃ
Loc.	mātari	mātāresu, mātusu
Voc.	māta, mātā, māte	mātarō

Notes:

Dhītu (daughter) and duhitu (daughter) are declined like mātu.

Neuter nouns in a

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	nayanam̐	nayanā, nayanāni
Acc.	nayanam̐	nayane, nayanāni
Ins.	nayanena	nayanebhi, nyanehi
Dat.	nayanāya, nayanassa	nayanānam̐
Abl.	nayanā, nayanamhā, nayanasmā	nayanebhi, nyanehi
Gen.	nayanassa	nayanānam̐
Loc.	nayane, nayanamhi, nayanasmim̐	nayanesu
Voc.	nayana, nayanā	nayanāni

Neuter nouns in u

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	cakkhu	cakkhū, cakkhūni
Acc.	cakkhum̐	cakkhū, cakkhūni
Abl., Ins.	cakkhunā	cakkhūbhi, cakkhūhi
Dat., Gen.	cakkhuno, cakkhussa	cakkhūnam̐
Loc.	cakkhumhi, cakkhusmim̐	cakkhūsu

Notes:

Neuter nouns in i

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	aṭṭhi	aṭṭhī, aṭṭhīni
Acc.	aṭṭhim̐	aṭṭhī, aṭṭhīni
Ins.	aṭṭhinā	aṭṭhībhi, aṭṭhīhi
Dat., Gen.	aṭṭhino, aṭṭhissa	aṭṭhīnam̐
Abl.	aṭṭhinā, aṭṭhimhā, aṭṭhismā	aṭṭhībhi, aṭṭhīhi
Loc.	aṭṭhini, aṭṭhimhi, aṭṭhismim̐	aṭṭhisu, aṭṭhīsu

Adjectival nouns (masculine/neuter)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	guṇavā	guṇavanto, guṇavantā
Acc.	guṇavantam	guṇavante
Ins.	guṇavatā, guṇavantena	guṇavantebhi, guṇavantehi
Dat., Gen.	guṇavato, guṇavantassa	guṇavatam, guṇavantānam
Abl.	guṇavatā, guṇavantamhā, guṇavantasmā	guṇavantebhi, guṇavantehi
Loc.	guṇavati, guṇavante, guṇavantamhi, guṇavantasmim	guṇavantesu
Voc.	guṇavam, guṇava, guṇavā	guṇavanto, guṇavantā

* Those ending in -mantu should be declined as: cakkhumā, cakkhumanto, cakkhumatā, and so on.

Adjectival nouns (feminine)

In the feminine, guṇavā becomes guṇavatī/guṇavantī, and is declined like kumārī.

First personal pronoun

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ahaṃ	mayam, amhe
Acc.	maṃ, mamaṃ	amhe, amhākaṃ, no
Ins.	mayā, me	amhebbhi, amhehi, no
Dat., Gen.	mama, mayhaṃ, me, mamaṃ	amhaṃ, amhākaṃ, no
Abl.	mayā	amhebbhi, amhehi
Loc.	mayi	amhesu

Second personal pronoun

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	tvaṃ, tuvaṃ	tumhe
Acc.	taṃ, tavaṃ, tuvaṃ	tumhe, tumhākaṃ, vo
Ins.	tvayā, tayā, te	tumhebbhi, tumhehi, vo
Dat., Gen.	tava, tuyhaṃ, te	tumhaṃ, tumhākaṃ, vo
Abl.	tvayā, tayā	tumhebbhi, tumhehi
Loc.	tvayi, tayi	tumhesu

(Te, me and vo, no should not be used at the beginning of a sentence.)

Relative pronoun (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	yo	ye
Acc.	yaṃ	ye
Ins.	yena	yebhi, yehi
Dat., Gen.	yassa	yesaṃ, yesānaṃ
Abl.	yamhā, yasmā	yebhi, yehi
Loc.	yamhi, yasmiṃ	yesu

Demonstrative pronoun *ta* (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	so	te
Acc.	taṃ, naṃ	te, ne
Ins.	tena	tebhi, tehi
Dat., Gen.	tassa	tesaṃ, tesānaṃ
Abl.	tamhā, tasmā	tebhi, tehi
Loc.	tamhi, tasmīṃ	tesu

Relative pronoun (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	yā	yā, yāyo
Acc.	yaṃ	yā, yāyo
Ins., Abl.	yāya	yābhi, yāhi
Dat., Gen.	yassā, yāya	yāsaṃ, yāsānaṃ
Loc.	yassaṃ, yāyaṃ	yāsu

Demonstrative pronoun *ta* (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	sā	tā, tāyo
Acc.	taṃ, naṃ	tā, tāyo
Ins., Abl.	tāya	tābhi, tāhi
Dat., Gen.	tassā, tāyo	tāsaṃ, tāsānaṃ
Loc.	tassaṃ, tāyaṃ	tāsu

Relative pronoun (neuter)

Nom., Acc.	yaṃ	ye, yāni
------------	-----	----------

The rest is similar to that of masculine.

Demonstrative pronoun *ta* (neuter)

Nom., Acc.	taṃ	te, tāni
------------	-----	----------

The rest is similar to that of the masculine. Eta is declined like ta.

Demonstrative pronoun *ima* (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ayaṃ	ime
Acc.	imaṃ	ime
Ins.	anena, iminā	ebhi, ehi, imebhi, imehi
Dat., Gen.	assa, imassa	esaṃ, esānaṃ, imesaṃ, imesānaṃ
Abl.	asmā, imamhā, imasmā	ebhi, ehi, imebhi, imehi
Loc.	asmiṃ, imamhi, imasmiṃ	esu, imesu

Demonstrative pronoun *ima* (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ayaṃ	imā, imāyo
Acc.	imaṃ	imā, imāyo
Ins., Abl.	imāya	imābhi, imāhi
Dat., Gen.	assā, assāya, imissā, imissāya, imāya	āsāṃ, āsānaṃ, imāsāṃ, imāsānaṃ
Loc.	assaṃ, imissaṃ, imāyaṃ	imāsu

Demonstrative pronoun *ima* (neuter)

Nom., Acc.	idaṃ, imaṃ	ime, imāni
------------	------------	------------

The rest is similar to that of the masculine.

Present participle, active (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	gacchaṃ, gacchanto	gacchanto, gacchantā
Acc.	gacchantaṃ	gacchante
Ins.	gacchatā, gacchantena	gacchantebhi, gacchantehi
Dat., Gen.	gacchato, gacchantassa	gacchataṃ, gacchantānaṃ
Abl.	gacchatā, gacchantamhā, gacchantasmā	gacchantebhi, gacchantehi
Loc.	gacchati, gacchante, gacchantamhi, gacchantasmiṃ	gacchantesu
Voc.	gacchaṃ, gaccha, gacchā	gacchanto, gacchantā

Present participle, active (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	gacchantī	gacchantī, gacchantiyo
Acc.	gacchantiṃ	gacchantī, gacchantiyo
Ins., Abl.	gacchantiyā	gacchantībhi, gacchantīhi
Dat. Gen.	gacchantiyā	gacchantīnaṃ
Loc.	gacchantiyaṃ, gacchantiyā	gacchantīsu

Present participle, active (neuter)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	gacchaṃ	gacchantā, gacchantāni
Acc.	gacchantaṃ	gacchante, gacchantāni

The rest is similar to that of the masculine.

All these have another form ending in -māna, like gacchamāna. In that form they are declined like *nara* in the masculine, *vanitā* in the feminine, and *mayana* in the neuter.

Present participle, passive

The passive present participle is formed by adding *ī+ya* to the root before the active terminations.

Potential (future) participle, passive

The potential participle is formed by adding *tabba* and *aniya* to the verbal base.

- katabba = must/to/should be done
- karaṇīya = must/to/should be done
- kātabba = must/to/should be done
- dātabba = must/to/should be given
- sotabba = must/to/should be heard

Past participle

- āgata = come
- ānīta = brought
- āhaṭa = brought
- otiṇṇa = descended
- kata = done, made
- kālakata = dead
- kīta = bought
- kuddha = enraged, angry
- khinna = dejected
- gata = gone
- chinna = cut
- jāta = grown
- ñāta = known
- ṭhita = stood
- tiṇṇa = crossed, gone ashore
- daṭṭha = bitten
- ditṭha = seen
- dinna = given
- nahāta = bathed
- nisinna = sat, seated
- nīta = carried
- pakka = cooked
- pacita = cooked
- pahāta = beaten
- baddha = trapped
- bhinna = broken
- bhutta = eaten
- bhūta = become, been
- mata = dead
- yutta = connected with
- laddha = received
- vandita = worshipped
- vutta = told, said
- vuttha = lived
- sayita = slept
- suta = heard
- sutta = slept
- haṭa = carried
- hata = killed
- harita = carried

Present tense, active (1st conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pacati	pacanti
2nd	pacasi	pacatha
1st	pacāmi	pacāma

Past indefinite, active (1st, 5th conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	apacī, pacī, apaci, paci	apaciṃsu, paciṃsu, apacuṃ, pacuṃ
2nd	apaco, paco	apacittha, pacittha
1st	apaciṃ, paciṃ	apacimha, pacimha, apacimhā, pacimhā

Present tense, active (5th conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	vikkiṇāti	vikkiṇanti
2nd	vikkiṇāsi	vikkiṇātha
1st	vikkiṇāmi	vikkiṇāma

Past indefinite, active (7th conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pālesi, pālayi	pālesuṃ, pālayuṃ, pālayimsu
2nd	pālayo	pālayittha
1st	pālesim, pālayim	pālayimha, pālayimhā

Present tense, active (7th conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pāleti, pālayati	pāleti, pālayanti
2nd	pālesi, pālayasi	pāletha, pālayatha
1st	pālemi, pālayāmi	pālema, pālayāma

Future tense

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pacissati	pacissanti
2nd	pacissasi	pacissatha
1st	pacissāmi	pacissāma

Present tense, passive

	Singular	Plural
3rd	paharīyati	paharīyanti
2nd	paharīyasi	paharīyatha
1st	paharīyāmi	paharīyāma

Imperative mood

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pacatu	pacantu
2nd	paca, pacāhi	pacatha
1st	pacāmi	pacāma

Optative mood

	Singular	Plural
3rd	paceyya	paceyyuṃ
2nd	paceyyāsi	paceyyātha
1st	paceyyāmi	paceyyāma

Absolutives

- āgamma = having come
- ādāya = having taken
- āruyha = having ascended
- okkamma = having gone aside
- oruyha = having descended
- katvā = having done
- gahetvā = having taken
- ṭhatvā = having stood
- datvā = having given
- disvā = having seen
- nahātvā = having bathed
- nikkhamma = having come out
- paggayha = having raised up
- pahāya = having left
- vidhāya = having commanded or done

Infinitives

- kātuṃ = to do
- gantuṃ = to go
- dātuṃ = to give
- pātuṃ = to drink
- bhottuṃ = to eat
- laddhuṃ = to get
- sotuṃ = to hear

Causatives

- corāpeti = causes to steal
- dāpeti = causes to give
- nahāpeti = causes to bathe
- bhojāpeti = causes to eat
- mārāpeti = causes to kill

Vocabulary

[a]

akkosati (v) scolds.
akkhi (n) eye.
aggi (m) fire.
aṅguli (f) finger.
acci (n) flame.
aja (m) goat.
ajja (adv) today.
añña (pron/adj) other, another.
aññatara (pron/adj) certain.
aṭavi (f) forest.
atṭha (num) eight.
atṭhama (adj) eighth.
atṭhi (n) bone, seed.
aṇḍa (n) egg.
atiithi (m) guest.
atta (pron) own.
atthannū (m) knower of the meaning.
atthi (v) verb to be.
athavā (conj) or.
addhā (adv) certainly.
adhipati (m) lord, leader.
anu (prep) along.
anugacchati (v) follows.
anussarati (v) remembers.
antarā (adv) between.
anto (adv) inside.

apagacchati (v) goes away, moves aside.
apara (pron/adj) other, western.
api (conj) too.
appaka (adj) few, a little.
abhiñham (adv) constantly.
amata (n) ambrosia.
amba (m,n) mango.
ambu (n) water.
ammā (f) mother.
arañña (n) forest.
ari (m) enemy.
alaṅkaroti (v) adorns.
alāta (n) firebrand.
asani (f) thunder-bolt.
asi (m) sword.
assa (m) horse.
assu (n) tear.
ahi (m) serpent.

[ā]

ākaddhati (v) pulls, drags.
ākāsa (m) sky.
ākhu (m) rat.
āgacchati (v) comes.
āṇāpeti (v) bids.
āneti (v) brings.
āpaṇa (m) shop, market.
āma (adj) unripe. (indec) yes.
āyu (n) age.

āyudha (n) weapon.
ārabhati (v) begins.
ārāma (m) garden, monastery.
āruhati (v) ascends, climbs.
āloka (m) light.
āvāṭa (m) pit.
āharati (v) brings.
āhāra (m) food.
āhiṇḍati (v) wanders, roams, travels.

[i]

icchati (v) wishes.
itara (pron/adj) the other.
ito (adv) hence.
itthī (f) woman.
idāni (adv) now.
idha (adv) here.
ima (pron) this.
isi (m) sage, hermit.

[u]

ukkipati (v) raises up.
uggaṇhāti (v) learns.
ucca (adj) high, tall.
ucchu (m) sugarcane.
uṭṭhahati (v) rises.
uṭṭhāpeti (v) raises, awakens.
uḍḍeti (v) flies.

uttāna (adj) shallow.

udaka (n) water.

udadhi (m) ocean, sea.

udeti (v) [the sun or moon] rises.

upari (adv) up, over.

uppala (n) lily.

ubhaya (pron/adj) both.

uyyāna (n) park.

ussahati (v) tries.

[e]

ek'evā (indec) each.

eka (pron/adj) one, certain.

ekato (adv) together.

ekattha (adv) in one place.

ekadā (adv) one day, once.

ekadhā (adv) in one way.

ekamantaṃ (adv) aside.

eta (pron) this, that.

ettha (adv) here.

evaṃ (adv) thus, so, yes.

[o]

ocināti (v) gathers [together], collects.

odana (m) cooked rice.

oruhati (v) descends.

oloketi (v) looks at, watches.

ovadati (v) admonishes.

[k]

ka (pron) who?

kakkhaḷa (adj) cruel.

kacchu (f) itch.

kaññā (f) girl, maiden, young woman.

kaṭacchu (m) spoon.

kaṇeru (f) she-elephant.

katama (pron/adj) which [of the many].

katara (pron/adj) which [of the two].

kattu (m) doer, maker, builder.

kattha (adv) where?

kathaṃ (adv) how?

kathā (f) speech.

katheti (v) tells, says, speaks.

kadalī (f) plantain.

kadā (adv) when?

kapi (m) monkey.

karī (m) elephant.

karoti (v) does.

kavi (m) poet.

kasati (v) ploughs.

kasmā (adv) why?

kassaka (m) farmer.

kāka (m) crow.

kāki (f) she-crow.

kāya (m) body.

kāraṇa (n) reason.

kālaṃ karoti (v) dies.

kāsu (f) pit.

kāla (adj) black.

kiṇāti (v) buys.

kitti (f) fame.

kīlati (v) plays.

kukkuṭī (f) hen.

kucchi (m) belly.

kuṭṭhī (m) leper.

kuto (adv) from where?

kumāra (m) boy.

kumārī (f) girl, damsel.

kula (n) family, caste.

kulavantu (adj) of high caste.

kahāpaṇa (m) florin, coin.

kuhiṃ (adv) where?

kūla (n) bank [of a river, etc.]

ketu (m) banner.

koṭi (num) crore = 10 million.

kodha (m) anger.

koḷambanagara (m) Colombo.

[kh]

khaṇati (v) digs.

khanti (f) patience.

khara (adj) rough, coarse.

khādati (v) eats.

khīra (n) milk.

khudā (f) hunger.

khuddaka (adj) small.

khetta (n) field.

[g]

gaṅgā (f) river.

gacchati (v) goes.

gaṇī (m) one who has a following.

gaṇhāti (v) takes.

gantū (m) goer.

gambhīra (adj) deep.

garu (m) teacher.

gavesati (v) seeks.

gahapati (m) householder.

gāma (m) village.

gāyati (v) sings.

gāvī (f) cow.

giri (m) mountain.

gīvā (f) neck.

guṇavantu (adj) virtuous.

guhā (f) cave.

geha (m,n) house.

goṇa (m) ox, bull.

godhā (f) iguana.

[gh]

ghaṭa (m) water-pot.

ghāna (n) nose.

ghāyati (v) smell.

[c]

ca (conj) and.

cakkumantu (adj) possessor of eyes.

cakkhu (n) eye.

catu (num) four.

catuttha (adj) fourth.

catuppada (adj) quadruped, that which has four feet.

canda (m) moon.

carati (v) walks, travels.

citta (n) mind.

cinteti (v) thinks.

ciraṃ (adv) for a long time.

ce (conj) if.

cetiya (n) shrine.

cora (m) thief, robber, bandit.

coreti (v) steals.

[ch]

cha (num) six.

chatṭha (adj) sixth.

chatta (n) umbrella.

chattī (m) possessor of an umbrella.

chāyā (f) shadow, shade.

chindati (v) cuts.

[j]

jaṅghā (f) calf of the leg shank.

jaṅṅu (n) knee.

jatu (n) sealing wax.

jayati (v) conquers, is victorious.

jala (n) water.

jānāti (v) knows.

jānu (n) knee.

jāleti (v) kindles, lights.

jināti (v) wins.

jivhā (f) tongue.

jīvati (v) lives.

jetu (m) victor, winner.

[ñ]

ñāṇa (n) wisdom.

[ṭh]

ṭhapeti (v) keeps.

ṭhāna (n) place.

[ḍ]

ḍasati (v) bites.

[t]

ta (pron) that.

taṇḍula (m,n) rice (uncooked).

tatiya (adj) third.

tato (adv) from there.
tatth'eva (adv) on the spot.
tattha (adv) there.
tatra (adv) there.
tathā (indec) just so, in that way.
tadā (adv) then.
tarati (v) crosses.
taru (m) tree.
taruṇī (f) young woman.
tāva (indec) till then, so long.
ti (num) three.
tiṭṭhati (v) stands, remains.
tiṇa (n) grass.
tipu (n) lead.
tiriyaṃ (adv) across.
tiṃsati (num) thirty.
tulā (f) scale, balance.

[d]

dakkhiṇa (adj) southern.
dadāti (v) gives.
daddu (f) eczema.
dadhi (n) curd.
danta (m) tusk.
dasa (num) ten.
dasama (adj) tenth.
dassanīya (adj) beautiful, handsome.
dahara (adj) young.
dalhaṃ (adv) tightly, strictly.

dāṭhā (f) tusk.
dāṭhī (m) tusker.
dātu (m) giver.
dāna (n) charity, alms.
dāyaka (n) giver.
dāraka (m) boy.
dārikā (f) girl.
dāru (n) firewood.
dāsa (m) slave, servant.
dāsī (f) slave woman.
divasa (m) day.
disā (f) direction.
dīgha (adj) long.
dīghajīvī (m) possessor of a long life.
dīpa (m) island, lamp.
dīpi (m) leopard, tiger.
dukkha (n) trouble, pain.
dukkhaṃ (adv) with difficulty, miserably.
dutiya (adj) second.
dundubhi (f) drum.
dubbala (adj) feeble, weak.
duhita (f) daughter.
deti (v) gives.
deva (m) god, deity.
devatā (f) deity.
devī (f) queen, goddess.
desanā (f) discourse, preaching.
deseti (v) preaches.
doṇi (f) boat.
dolā (f) palanquin.

dvādasa (num) twelve.
dvi (num) two.
dvikkhattuṃ (adv) twice.
dvidhā (adv) into two.

[dh]

dhañña (n) corn.
dhana (n) wealth.
dhanavantu (adj) rich, wealthy.
dhanu (n) bow.
dhamma (m) doctrine.
dhātu (f) element.
dhāvati (v) runs.
dhītu (f) daughter.
dhūli (f) dust.
dhenu (f) cow [of any kind].
dhovati (v) washes.

[n]

nagara (n) city.
nattu (m) grandson.
nadī (f) river.
nara (m) man.
nava (num) nine.
navama (adj) ninth.
nahāyati (v) bathes.
nānā (adv) separately.
nārī (f) woman.

nāvā (f) ship.
nāvika (m) sailor.
nāsā (f) nose.
nāli (f) corn-measure.
nālikera (m,n) coconut.
nikkhamati (v) goes forth from, comes out of.
niddā (f) sleep.
nidhi (m) hidden treasure.
nibbattati (v) is born.
niraya (m) hell.
nisīdati (v) sits.
nīca (adj) low, vulgar.
nīla (adj) blue.
nīharati (v) ejects.
neti (v) carries.
netu (m) leader.

[p]

pajahati (v) leaves.
pakka (adj) ripe.
pakkhipati (v) puts in.
pakkhī (m) bird.
pagganhāti (v) raises up, holds out.
pacati (v) cooks.
paccāgacchati (v) goes back.
pacchā (adv) afterwards.
pañca (num) five.
pañcadhā (adv) in five ways.
pañcama (adj) fifth.

paññavantu (adj) wise.
paññāsā (num) fifty.
paṭinivattati (v) goes back.
paṭiyādeti (v) prepares.
paṭhama (adj) first.
paṭhamam (adv) first.
paṇḍita (adj) wise.
paṇṇa (n) leaf.
patati (v) falls.
pati (m) husband, master.
patti (f) infantry.
padīpa (m) lamp, light.
paduma (n) lotus.
panasa (m,n) jackfruit.
pannā (f) wisdom.
pabbajati (v) leaves the household life, becomes a monk.
pabbata (m) mountain.
pabhū (m) overlord.
para (pron/adj) other, the latter.
parasuve (adv) day after tomorrow.
parahīyo (adv) day before yesterday.
paridahati (v) wears.
parisā (f) following, retinue.
pavisati (v) enters.
pasu (m) beast.
passa (m, n) side.
passati (v) sees, looks at.
paharati (v) beats, strikes, hits.
pāka (m) cooking.
pāṭhasālā (f) school.

pāṇi (m) hand.
pāṭeti (v) fells, drops down.
pāto (adv) in the morning.
pāda (m) leg, foot.
pāpa (n) sin, evil.
pāpakārī (m) evil-doer, sinner.
pāleti (v) protects, governs.
pāsāṇa (m) rock, stone.
pi (conj) too.
pitu (m) father.
pipāsā (f) thirst.
pivati (v) drinks.
piḷandhati (v) dons, adorns.
pīṭha (n) chair.
pīṭa (adj) yellow.
pīleti (v) oppresses, teases.
puñña (n) merit, good action.
puññavantu (adj) fortunate.
putta (m) son.
puna (adv) again.
puppha (n) flower.
pubba (pron/adj) former, eastern.
pura (n) town, city.
purato (prep) in the front of, before.
purā (adv) formerly, in former days, previously.
purisa (m) man.
pulina (n) sand.
pūjā (f) offering.
pūjeti (v) offers, respects, honours.
pokkharaṇī (f) pond.

[ph]	bhaṇḍa (n) goods.	mantī (m) minister.
pharasu (m) axe.	bhatta (n) meal, rice.	mayūra (m) peacock.
phala (n) fruit.	bhattu (m) husband.	maraṇa (n) death.
phalavantu (adj) fruitful.	bharyā (f) wife.	marati (v) dies.
	bhavati (v) verb to be.	mahanta (adj) big, large, great.
	bhāgī (m) sharer.	mahallaka (adj) elderly, old.
	bhājeti (v) divides.	mahī (f) earth, the river of that name.
[b]	bhātu (m) brother.	mātāpitara (m) parents.
bandhati (v) binds, ties.	bhānumantu (adj) sun.	mātu (f) mother.
bandhava (m) kinsman, relative.	bhāyati (v) fears (abl. follows).	mātulānī (f) aunt.
bandhu (m) relation, kinsman, relative.	bhāsati (v) says.	māreti (v) kills.
bandhumantu (adj) with many relations.	bhikkhu (m) monk.	mālā (f) garland.
bala (n) power, strength.	bhindati (v) breaks.	mālī (m) one who has a garland.
balavantu (adj) powerful.	bhuñjati (v) eats.	māsa (m) month.
balī (m) a powerful person.	bhūpati (m) king.	miga (m) deer, beast.
bahu (adj) many, much.	bhūpāla (m) king.	migī (f) [female] deer.
bahuka (adj) many, much.	bhūmi (f) earth, ground, floor.	miṇṇāti (v) measures.
bāla (adj) foolish, young.	bhogī (m) serpent.	mitta (m) friend.
bāhu (m) arm.	[m]	muṭṭhi (m) fist, hammer.
Buddha (m) the Enlightened One.	magga (m) path, road.	muḍu (adj) soft.
buddhimantu (adj) intelligent.	majjhima (adj) medium, middle.	muni (m) monk.
bodhi (m) Bo tree.	mañca (m) bed.	mūla (n) money, cash, root, foot [of tree].
brāhmaṇī (f) Brahman woman.	manjūsā (f) box.	[y]
	maṇi (m) gem.	ya (pron) which, who, whichever, whoever.
[bh]	mati (f) wisdom.	yaṭṭhi (m) stick.
bhagavantu (adj) the Blessed/Exalted One, fortunate.	mattannū (m) temperate, one who knows the measure.	yaṭṭhi (f) [walking] stick.
bhaginī (f) sister.	madhu (n) honey.	yathā (indec) just as.
bhañjati (v) breaks.	manussa (m) human being.	yadā (adv) when, whenever.

yadi (conj) if.

yasavantu (adj) famous.

yāgu (f) rice gruel.

yācaka (m) beggar.

yācati (v) begs, asks for.

yāva (indec) till then, so long.

yuvati (f) maiden.

[r]

rakkhati (v) protects, observes [precepts].

rajjam karoti (v) reigns.

rajju (f) rope.

ratta (adj) red.

ratti (f) night.

ratha (m) chariot.

ravati (v) crows.

ravi (m) sun.

rassa (adj) short, dwarf.

rājinī (f) queen.

rāsi (m) heap.

rukkha (m) tree.

rūpa (n) form, image.

rodati (v) cries.

[l]

lakkha (num) lakh = 100 thousand.

laṅkā (f) Ceylon.

latā (f) creeper.

labhati (v) gets, acquires, receives, obtains.

likhati (v) writes.

lekhaka (m) clerk.

loka (m) world.

locana (n) eye.

[v]

vacana (n) word, speaking, utterance.

vaḍḍhakī (m) carpenter.

vatti (v) speaks, says.

vattu (m) sayer.

vattha (n) cloth.

vattu (n) ground, base.

vadana (n) face, mouth.

vadannū (m) charitable person.

vana (n) forest.

vanitā (f) woman.

vandati (v) worships, bows down.

vapu (n) body.

varāha (m) pig.

vasati (v) lives, dwells.

vasu (n) wealth.

vasudhā (f) earth.

vassa (m,n) year.

vaḷavā (f) mare.

vā (conj) or.

vācā (f) word.

vāṇija (m) merchant.

vānara (m) monkey.

vānarī (f) she-monkey.

vāpī (f) tank.

vāri (n) water.

vālukā (f) sand.

vikkiṇāti (v) sells.

vijju (f) lightning.

vitthata (adj) wide, broad.

vinā (indec) except, without.

vinnātu (m) knower.

vinnū (m) wise man.

vidahati (v) assigns.

vidū (m) wise man, knower.

vinā (indec) without.

vinetu (m) instructor.

vibhajati (v) distributes, divides.

visikhā (f) street.

visuṃ (adv) separately, severally.

vissajjeti (v) spends.

viharati (v) lives, resides.

vihāra (m) monastery.

vīsati (num) twenty.

vīhi (m) paddy.

vuṭṭhi (f) rain.

vuddhi (f) increase, progress, prosperity.

vejja (m) doctor, physician.

veḷu (m) bamboo.

vyādhi (m) sickness.

[s]

sakaṭa (m) cart.
sakiṃ (adv) once.
sakuṇa (m) bird.
sakuṇī (f) [female] bird.
sakkoti (v) is able.
sakkharā (f) gravel, pebble.
sakhī (f) woman-friend.
sagga (m) heaven.
saṅgha (m) the community.
sace (conj) if.
saṭṭhi (num) sixty.
sata (num) hundred.
satama (adj) hundredth.
sati (f) memory.
satimantu (adj) mindful.
satta (num) seven.
sattama (adj) seventh.
sattu (m) enemy.
sattha (n) science.
satthi (n) thigh.
satthu (m) advisor, teacher.
sadā (adv) ever, always.
saddhiṃ (prep) with.
sanikaṃ (adv) slowly.
santika (adj) near.
santikā (adv) from.
sappa (m) snake.
sappi (n) ghee.
sabba (pron/adj) all.
sabbannū (m) the omniscient one.

sabbattha (adv) everywhere.
sabhā (f) society, assembly, meeting.
samam (adv) evenly.
sayati (v) sleeps.
sasī (m) moon.
sassu (f) mother-in-law.
saha (prep) with.
sahasā (adv) suddenly.
sahassa (num) thousand.
sākhā (f) branch.
sādhukaṃ (adv) well.
sāmī (m) lord.
sāyaṃ (adv) in the evening.
sārathī (m) charioteer.
sālā (f) hall.
sāvatti (f) city of Sāvatti.
sikkhāpada (n) precept.
sikhī (m) peacock.
siṅgi (adj) having a horn.
sindhu (m) sea.
silā (f) stone.
sissa (m) student.
sīghaṃ (adv) quickly, soon.
sīla (n) precept, virtue.
sīlavantu (adj) virtuous, observant of precepts.
siha (m) lion.
sīhī (f) lioness.
sukha (n) comfort, happiness.
sukhaṃ (adv) comfortably, happily.
sukhī (m) receiver of comfort, happy.

suṇāti (v) hears.
sunakha (m) dog.
surā (f) liquor, intoxicant.
suriya (m) sun.
surūpa (adj) beautiful, handsome.
suvaṇṇa (n) gold.
suve (adv) tomorrow.
susāna (n) cemetery.
susu (m) young one.
seṭṭhī (m) millionaire.
seta (adj) white, fair.
setu (m) bridge.
senā (f) army, multitude.
soṇḍā (f) [elephant's] trunk.
sota (n) ear.
sotu (m) hearer, listener.
sopāṇa (n) stair.

[h]

hattha (m) hand.
hatthinī (f) she-elephant.
hatthī (m) elephant.
hadaya (n) heart.
hanati (v) kills.
harati (v) carries, takes, leads.
hasati (v) laughs.
himavantu (adj) the Himalaya, possessor of ice.
hīyo (adv) yesterday.
hoti (v) verb to be.